



# ABOUT THE AUTHORS

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**Jim Nussle** is founder and president of the Nussle Group. From 2007 to 2009, he served as director of the Office of Management and Budget in the White House under President George W. Bush. For the sixteen years prior, he represented southeastern Iowa in the United States Congress, where he served as chairman of the Budget Committee.

**Peter Orszag** is a vice chairman of corporate investment banking and chairman of the Financial Strategy and Solutions Group at Citigroup. From 2009 to 2010, he served as director of the Office of Management and Budget in the White House under President Obama, and from 2007 to 2008 he was the director of the Congressional Budget Office (CBO).

**Senator Kelly Ayotte** a Republican, is the junior senator from New Hampshire. She was previously New Hampshire's first female attorney general. She currently serves on the Senate Armed Services, Budget, Commerce, Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, and Aging Committees.

**Senator Mark Warner** a Democrat, is the senior senator from Virginia. Before that, he served four years as governor of Virginia. He currently serves on the Senate Finance, Banking, Budget, and Intelligence Committees.

**Glenn Hubbard** is dean of Columbia Business School. From 2001 to 2003, he served as chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers in the White House under President George W. Bush. From 1991 to 1993 he was a deputy assistant secretary at the Treasury Department.

**Gene Sperling** served as the director of the National Economic Council in the White House for both President Clinton and President Obama. He also served as counselor to Treasury Secretary Tim Geithner and as chief economic adviser to Hillary Clinton's 2008 presidential campaign.

**Melody Barnes** is a senior adviser of Albright Stonebridge Group and the CEO of Melody Barnes Solutions. From 2009 to 2011, she served as director of the White House Domestic Policy Council under President Obama. Before that she was the executive vice president for the Center for American Progress and served as U.S. Senator Ted Kennedy's chief counsel on the Senate Judiciary Committee.

**John Bridgeland** is CEO of Civic Enterprises and co-chair of the Franklin Project at the Aspen Institute. He served in the Bush White House for all eight years, as director of the White House Domestic Policy Council, and as director of the USA Freedom Corps.

**Kevin Madden** was a senior adviser to Governor Mitt Romney's presidential campaign in 2012 and served as national press secretary for the governor's 2008 campaign.

**Howard Wolfson** served as New York City's deputy mayor for government affairs and communications from 2010 to 2013. During the 2008 presidential campaign, he worked as Hillary Clinton's co-chief strategist and communications director.

**Michael Gerson** is senior advisor to the ONE Campaign and a nationally syndicated columnist for the Washington Post. Until 2006, Gerson was a top aide to President George W. Bush as Assistant to the President for Policy and Strategic Planning.

**Raj Shah** is the founder and managing partner of Latitude Capital, a global emerging markets power and infrastructure private equity firm and a Distinguished Fellow at the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service. Shah served as Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) from January 2010 to February 2015.

**Robert Gordon** served as acting deputy director and executive associate director at the Office of Management and Budget in the White House under President Obama, where he spearheaded OMB's effort to increase the use of evidence and evaluation across the federal government.

**Ron Haskins** is a senior fellow in the Economic Studies program and codirector of the Center on Children and Families at the Brookings Institution. In 2002, he was the senior adviser for welfare policy for President George W. Bush.

**Michele Jolin** is the founder and managing partner for Results for America. She is also senior fellow at the Center for American Progress. She served on President Obama's White House Council for Community Solutions and as chief of staff for President Clinton's Council of Economic Advisers.

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